

**Wellington Garden Club
Membership Meeting Agenda
Monday, April 7 2025 – 9:30 am
Wellington Community Center**

PLEASE USE THE REFRESHMENT TIME TO SIGN UP FOR AROUND & ABOUTS, VOLUNTEER OPPORTUNITIES AND VISIT THE PLANT RAFFLE TABLE

- I. **Welcome** – Carol Ralph
 - A. A quorum to be established
 - B. All cell phones to be silenced
 - C. Pledge of Allegiance
 - D. Moncada Presentation – Will Gurney
 - E. Introduction of new members and guests.
- II. **Speaker Presentation** – Introduction of Charmaine Peters, Farm Director, Arden Farm. Topic is Smarty Plants: Safe Solutions for Disease in Your Garden.
- III. **Officer Reports**
 - A. **Recording Secretary** – Minutes from March 3, 2025 membership meeting – any additions or corrections.
 - B. **President's Report:** *-Linda Messinas*
 - a. Nominations from the floor for officers for the 2025-2027 Seasons.
 - b. Vote for election of slate of officers for the 2025-2027 Seasons.
 - c. The basket for "Plant-A-Tree" to be passed around.
 - d. There were 76 attendees total at the 2025 Membership meeting with 6 guests.
 - e. The April 11th Sunset Social will be at Kevin Fritz's garden, 8154 Pine Cay Road, Village Walk, Wellington, FL. There is an information sheet and a sign up sheet available. Carolee Samuels will give us a few words about this garden.
 - C. **Treasurer** – Danese Sloan-Kendall *MARY ANN CODY*
 - a. Treasurer's Report
- IV. **1st Vice President** –
 - a. Annette Lubsen
 - b. Susie Stevenson –
- V. **2nd Vice President**
- VI. **Corresponding Secretary** – Jan Seagrave
- VII. **Standing Committee Reports**
 - A. Kimberly Helms - our **Around & About** on Wednesday, April 16, will be to Vizcaya Museum & Gardens, Miami, FL. There is a sign up sheets on the sign up table. Cost is \$60.00. (See flyer with sign up sheet for more information.)
 - B. **Newsletter** – Tina Richter – Still looking for a Newsletter editor?
- VIII. **Special Committee Reports**
 - A. Spring Luncheon , May 5, 2025 at WNG, sign up sheet is on the sign up table
 - B. Plant Sale, April 26, 2025 Earth Day Celebration – Carol Ralph/Huguette Damas
 - C. Flower Show – Maria Wolfe
 - D. Stormi Bivin – Flower Show Horticulture Workshop
 - E. Environmental Report – Diane Rice
 - F. Hospitality - Thank you to all members who brought in the food for today's meeting.
- IX. **Old Business**
- X. **New Business**
- XI. **Announcements**
- XII. **Name Tag Raffle**
- XIII. **Adjourn**



**WGC Membership Meeting
Wellington Community Center
Monday, April 7, 2025 at 9:30 AM**

**Speaker: Charmaine Peters
Farm Director – Arden Farm**

**Topic: Smarty Plants: Safe Solutions for
Disease in Your Garden**

Charmaine Peters is currently the Farm Director at Arden, an award-winning Agrihood in Loxahatchee, FL. Arden Farm serves as a community resource for food education and home-grown fruits and vegetables. Previously, she spent 16 years managing a 60-acre family farm in Pennsylvania. She has been quoted as a farm and garden expert in several national publications, including US News and World Report and Martha Stewart Living. She also writes monthly articles for AroundWellington.com.

REVISED →

4/13/25

MEMBERSHIP REPORT TO THE MEETING:

Date: 4/7/25

1. We would like to introduce guests today and say thanks for joining us. After I call your name, please stand so we can give you our WGC Welcome!

LIA COOPER

Marie Torres PEREZ

Rosalind Hare

H. Albrecht

Joshua + Bianca Samers

Mel Sharipa

2. I am happy to introduce several new members to our club. When I call your name, please come forward to receive the WGC pin, your yearbook and a small gift. (call everyone up together for Carol to present book and pin; Kimberly will present the gift.)

Claire Valier

Karen Klotz

ANN + Frank Finch

Susan + Paul Specht

3. All new members should see our club photographer, Paige, who will take your pic for the yearbook.

4. All new members are reminded that their name tags must be returned before leaving the meeting.

5. Mentors for new members are generally the person who brought them. If not, please see Alison for a mentor assignment.

**For Membership table: Send membership applications and check to Data Mgr. who will record info and forward check to the Treasurer and send info to Yearbook editor.

Other notes:

Klaeburg



National Garden Clubs
OFFICIAL WEBSITE

Planting Trees and Saving Forests

For many years, National Garden Clubs, Inc. and the USDA Forest Service have maintained a partnership sustaining our national forests through the **Plant-A-Tree** program. Plant-A-Tree, formerly known as Penny Pines, is a reforestation and forest education program.

Your garden club can participate by contributing to this meaningful conservation project. All contributions help the Forest Service to plant trees across the national forest system where reforestation is needed most—the places most impacted by wildfires, flooding, drought, and other forest disturbances.

WGC starting donating to this project in 2011. To date, we have contributed \$2,591.39 to this fund. This is simply from our collections from our meetings.

Sunset Social

Our Sunset Social on April 11 from 4 to 6:00 pm at the home of Kevin Fritz, 8154 Pine Cay Road, Wellington.

Visit this small but spectacular garden designed by and for Kevin Fritz, who has been in a wheelchair since his early childhood. His pool has been designed for wheelchair use. All food, wine and iced tea will be provided by Kevin and his staff.

You do not need to bring a thing. Harp music will set the mood for your visit.

Carpooling is recommended as his home is located in VillageWalk in Wellington, which is a gated community. You will need to give your name at the gate.



Carol Ralph <caroltaylorralph@gmail.com>

Call to District X Spring Meeting April 24th

1 message

Mary Ann Cody <maryanncodyesq@gmail.com>
To: Mary Ann Cody <mcginnma@nycap.rr.com>
Bcc: CarolTaylorRalph@gmail.com

Sun, Apr 6, 2025 at 2:52 PM

District X Garden Club Presidents:

It is my honor to address you as your incoming District Director for 2025-2027. I hope to see many of you at the 98th Annual Florida Federation of Garden Clubs, Inc. (FFGC) State Convention, which this year is entitled 'Garden Club 101 Back to Basics'. The State Convention will be held April 8-10, at the Southbank Marriott Hotel, Jacksonville, Florida. My installation will be on Thursday at 7:00pm. Be sure to visit this link: [FFGC.org](https://www.ffgc.org) for more convention information.

With regards to our own District, the Garden Club of Fort Pierce (GCFP) is hosting the District X Spring Meeting, entitled 'Around the World with a Festival of Flowers', on Thursday, April 24, 2025, at the River Walk Center, 600 North Indian River Drive, Fort Pierce, Florida 34950. Please mark your calendars accordingly as GCFP has an exciting event planned that you won't want to miss. Be prepared to take a fantasy flight around the world, featuring District X Clubs' floral designs representing a Country of their choice. In addition, there will be a Presentation on the Fort Pierce Manatee Center. The cost of the event is \$50.00.

Dear

Please help promote this event by sharing this information with your club members, as well as reaching out to them personally, encouraging them to attend. Visit [DistrictX.org](https://www.DistrictX.org). Click on 'Upcoming Events' to locate the interactive e registration form. Registration and coffee are from 8:30-9:15am, and the meeting runs from 9:15-3:00pm. The registration deadline for the luncheon is Friday, April 11, 2025. Thereafter, an additional \$10.00 fee will be charged.

The Spring District X meeting offers clubs the opportunity to showcase their accomplishments and to promote upcoming events. If you would like to make an announcement at the District X meeting, **please notify me by email of the topic of your message and the name of the person who is announcing by 5pm, Friday, April 18, 2025.** You will be given 2 minutes from the podium. In turn, I will advise you of when your time is at the podium.

In order that we may help promote one another at the luncheon and broaden our collective outreach, please bring your postcards and other promotional materials for your Garden Club's upcoming events. Your materials will be added to the system in place to distribute all information so that each club receives your flyers.

I look forward to working with you and your respective Garden Clubs over the next two years and sharing my vision for District X.

Mary Ann Cody
District X Director Elect
maryanncodyesq@gmail.com

Preliminary WGC March 2025 Treasurer's Report (3/1/15-3/28/25)

March 28, 2025

Wellington Garden Club
Treasurer Report 3/1/25 – 3/27/25

Income since March 1st is **\$3,391.36**.

March's income is primarily attributed to the collection of 2025/26 Membership Dues, Floral Design workshop registrations, March meeting plant raffle, King's Academy ticket purchases, the meeting basket donation (FL Oceanographic Society – Seagrass Fund), and Wekiva Campership (parents' contribution).

Expenses since March 1st are **\$1,721.05**.

March's expenses are primarily attributed to the purchase of tickets for the King's Academy production, Website annual support renewal, Floral Design workshop materials, reimbursement of Member Education requests, plants and signage for the Wildflower Meadow, March program speaker's fee, New Member Orientation expenses, Plant Sale flyer printing, storage, and Mailchimp correspondence expenses.

Balance in the checking account is **\$37,732.95**.

Danese Sloan Kendall
Treasurer

Marianne Forrest
Asst. Treasurer

Profit & Loss Budget vs. Actual

June 1, 2024 through March 28, 2025

03/28/25
Cash Basis

	Jun 1, '24 ...	Budget	\$ Over Bu...	% of Bud...
Income				
4000 · INCOME				
4100 · Inventory Items Fundrasing				
4101 · Boutique Items	25.00	0.00	25.00	100.0%
4104 · Plants sale	38.00	3,500.00	-3,462.00	1.1%
4106 · Plant Raffle Meetings	1,025.00	500.00	525.00	205.0%
4110 · Misc	80.80	100.00	-19.20	80.8%
4100 · Inventory Items Fundrasing - Other	0.00	100.00	-100.00	0.0%
Total 4100 · Inventory Items Fundrasing	1,168.80	4,200.00	-3,031.20	27.8%
4200 · Membership Dues				
4300 · Program Services Revenue	2,429.00	6,000.00	-3,571.00	40.5%
4301 · Awards & Grants				
4301.1 · Awards	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.0%
4301.2 · Grants	1,500.00	0.00	1,500.00	100.0%
4301 · Awards & Grants - Other	0.00	300.00	-300.00	0.0%
Total 4301 · Awards & Grants	1,600.00	300.00	1,300.00	533.3%
4302 · Donations & Memorials				
4302.1 · Donations Other	181.00	0.00	181.00	100.0%
4302 · Donations & Memorials - Other	5,000.00	100.00	4,900.00	5,000.0%
Total 4302 · Donations & Memorials	5,181.00	100.00	5,081.00	5,181.0%
4307 · Wekiva Campership Income				
4308 · Floral Design	280.00	0.00	280.00	100.0%
4308b · Garden Art	665.00	0.00	665.00	100.0%
4309 · Plant-A-Tree	360.00	0.00	360.00	100.0%
4309 · Plant-A-Tree	145.29	0.00	145.29	100.0%
4313 · Coral Reef	164.76	0.00	164.76	100.0%
4314 · FL Oceanographic Society	133.07	0.00	133.07	100.0%
Total 4300 · Program Services Revenue	8,529.12	400.00	8,129.12	2,132.3%
4400 · Special Events				
4401 · Around & Abouts	480.00	0.00	480.00	100.0%
4402 · Holiday Luncheon Income				
4402.1 · Member meals Holiday Luncheon	3,680.00	4,500.00	-820.00	81.8%
4402.2 · Other Holiday Luncheon Income	1,124.00	500.00	624.00	224.8%
Total 4402 · Holiday Luncheon Income	4,804.00	5,000.00	-196.00	96.1%
4403 · Spring Luncheon Income				
4403.1 · Member meals Spring Luncheon	0.00	4,500.00	-4,500.00	0.0%
4403.2 · Other Income Spring Luncheon	0.00	250.00	-250.00	0.0%
Total 4403 · Spring Luncheon Income	0.00	4,750.00	-4,750.00	0.0%
Total 4400 · Special Events	5,284.00	9,750.00	-4,466.00	54.2%
4408 · Flower Show				
4408 · Flower Show	0.00	1,500.00	-1,500.00	0.0%
4409 · Fundraising				
4409 b · Fundrasing other	1,339.07	1,275.00	64.07	105.0%
4409c · Shredding	1,049.00	700.00	349.00	149.9%
4409d · The Kings Academy	6,898.00	700.00	6,198.00	985.4%
Total 4409 · Fundraising	9,286.07	2,675.00	6,611.07	347.1%
4900 · reconciliation				
4900 · reconciliation	200.00	0.00	200.00	100.0%
Total 4000 · INCOME	26,896.99	24,525.00	2,371.99	109.7%
Total Income	26,896.99	24,525.00	2,371.99	109.7%
Gross Profit	26,896.99	24,525.00	2,371.99	109.7%
Expense				
6500 · EXPENSE				
6501 · Inventory fundraising expenses				
6505 · Plants sale	95.96	2,000.00	-1,904.04	4.8%

Profit & Loss Budget vs. Actual

June 1, 2024 through March 28, 2025

	Jun 1, '24 ...	Budget	\$ Over Bu...	% of Bud...
6507 · Plants Meetings	0.00	50.00	-50.00	0.0%
6510 · Tropical Short Course	75.00	0.00	75.00	100.0%
Total 6501 · Inventory fundraising expenses	170.96	2,050.00	-1,879.04	8.3%
6599 · Fundraising expenses				
6599 b · Fundraising Other				
6599c · Shredding	150.00	150.00	0.00	100.0%
6599d · The Kings Academy	5,985.00	0.00	5,985.00	100.0%
6599 b · Fundraising Other - Other	579.02	0.00	579.02	100.0%
Total 6599 b · Fundraising Other	6,714.02	150.00	6,564.02	4,476.0%
Total 6599 · Fundraising expenses	6,714.02	150.00	6,564.02	4,476.0%
6700 · Management & General				
6701 · Chamber Dues (Wellington)	125.00	125.00	0.00	100.0%
6702 · Correspondence	143.00	250.00	-107.00	57.2%
6703 · Discretionary	554.20	250.00	304.20	221.7%
6704 · Historian	0.00	25.00	-25.00	0.0%
6705 · Insurance	582.27	700.00	-117.73	83.2%
6706 · Membership				
6706b · New member reception	68.55	150.00	-81.45	45.7%
6706 · Membership - Other	324.93	100.00	224.93	324.9%
Total 6706 · Membership	393.48	250.00	143.48	157.4%
6707 · Newsletter	0.00	400.00	-400.00	0.0%
6708 · Postage	28.20	0.00	28.20	100.0%
6709 · President's Expense	0.00	800.00	-800.00	0.0%
6711 · Treasurer & Accountant	451.32	500.00	-48.68	90.3%
6712 · Website	697.99	350.00	347.99	199.4%
6713 · Yearbook	762.77	900.00	-137.23	84.8%
6717 · Miscellaneous				
6717 b · Storage	479.50	575.40	-95.90	83.3%
Total 6717 · Miscellaneous	479.50	575.40	-95.90	83.3%
Total 6700 · Management & General	4,217.73	5,125.40	-907.67	82.3%
6800 · Program Services				
6802 · Award & Grants	0.00	100.00	-100.00	0.0%
6803 · Member Education	690.00	2,000.00	-1,310.00	34.5%
6804 · FFGC & District Dues				
6804.1 · Dues FFGC	220.00	1,625.00	-1,405.00	13.5%
6804.2 · Dues District X	0.00	62.50	-62.50	0.0%
Total 6804 · FFGC & District Dues	220.00	1,687.50	-1,467.50	13.0%
6805 · FFGC Convention Ad	100.00	100.00	0.00	100.0%
6806 · Honorary Awards	100.00	600.00	-500.00	16.7%
6807 · Floral Design	547.17	100.00	447.17	547.2%
6807b · Garden Art	349.27	100.00	249.27	349.3%
6808 · Habitat	0.00	500.00	-500.00	0.0%
6809 · Youth Activities				
6809.1 · Youth programs	107.00	0.00	107.00	100.0%
6809 · Youth Activities - Other	122.06	1,600.00	-1,477.94	7.6%
Total 6809 · Youth Activities	229.06	1,600.00	-1,370.94	14.3%
6810 · Meeting Programs/Speakers	650.00	1,000.00	-350.00	65.0%
6812 · Memorials and Donations	490.00	300.00	190.00	163.3%
6813 · Mounts Membership	0.00	150.00	-150.00	0.0%
6814 · College Scholarships	0.00	5,000.00	-5,000.00	0.0%
6815 · SEEK Capital Fund	0.00	200.00	-200.00	0.0%
6816 · SEEK Scholarship	0.00	1,500.00	-1,500.00	0.0%
6817 · Sunshine Fund	102.67	150.00	-47.33	68.4%
6818 · Wekiva Camperships	1,630.00	1,470.00	160.00	110.9%
6819 · Wekiva Capital Fund	0.00	200.00	-200.00	0.0%



Around & About
Wednesday, April 16, 2025 - 10:00 AM
Vizcaya Museum & Gardens
3251 S. Miami Ave.
Miami, Fl 33129

“Cost is \$60.00**

****Cost: \$20.00 per person entry fee + \$25 Cost of bus which will depend on the number of members that sign up and \$15.00 box lunch. Buses will hold either 51 or 57 people.**

Meet at Wellington Community Center front entrance at 7:30AM. Bus will leave at 8:00AM.

Vizcaya has been a witness to numerous significant occurrences in the history of Miami over the last century. Initially built in 1916 as the vacation home of the affluent businessman James Deering, it has since evolved into a revered public art museum. Throughout its existence, Vizcaya has actively engaged with the community and played a pivotal role in shaping several important moments in Miami’s history.

Lunch: Box lunch

Vizcaya Trip Total Cost:

Larry Diamond's Bus

\$1,275.00 Bus for 56 people (includes driver tip)

$\$1275/50 \text{ people} = \25.50

$\$1275/56 \text{ people} = \22.75

Pay one week prior

By check

Vans too much

\$800 hold 14

$800/14 = 57.143$

\$20.00 Vizcaya

\$15.00 Box Lunch

\$25.00 Bus

\$60.00 Total with Box Lunch

\$45.00 Total Cost without Box Lunch





**Wellington Garden Club
2025 Spring Luncheon with
Installation of 2025-2027 Officers,
Presentation of Scholarships and
NGC Small Standard Flower Show**

**Wellington National Golf Club
400 Binks Forest Drive, Wellington**

Menu

- Grilled Salmon with a Pineapple Reduction
 - Chicken Marsala
 - Pasta Primavera for Vegetarians

House Salad with Champagne Vinaigrette
Table Bread and Butter
Roasted Fingerling Potatoes
Balsamic Vegetable Medley
Strawberry Shortcake

Choose Salmon, Chicken or Pasta Primavera

Cost is \$47.00 per person.

Absolute Sign Up Deadline is Friday, April 18, 2025.

Please sign up and pay today (cash or check).

We will have a bartender available for your convenience. If you use a credit card you will be paying for the cc fee, so bring cash!

**The cost for drinks are as follows: Wine - \$12.00/glass; Beer - \$7.00/glass;
Mixed drinks - \$12.00/glass.**

(Note: These prices include tax and gratuity)

Report on Earth Day Celebration/Plant Sale Preparations – April 26.

Membership Meeting 4-7-25

- 1) Will continue to request member grown plants for the plant sale.
- 2) Will continue to ask for volunteers to work the plant sale.
- 3) Have two vendors: CR Orchids and C&P Growers
- 4) Have purchased crafts for the children's craft table; need to buy potting soil. So far, have Selma Wang signed up to work the childrens' table. Need more volunteers.
- 5) We will have two food vendors: Ahmay Cuisine (Burmese/Asian) and CrepStick.
- 6) The nurseries we will use are Native Trails, Quintessance and AOne Stop. Will get fewer, smaller plants this year. Huguette and I visited the nurseries on Thursday and have compiled a list of plants to purchase on consignment.
- 7) Will need assistance from members who have trucks to help with pick up on April 25th and delivery of plants on April 26th to the Amphitheatre. Have mentioned it to Jim Thompson who helped last year. Diane Rice has also volunteered. Any members with SUV;s would also work.
- 8) VoW contacts for this event are Michelle Garvey and Markus Lockhart (markusl@wellingtonfl.gov).

Carol Ralph

Co-Chair with Huguette Damas



Earth Day Plant Sale

Saturday, April 26th
10 AM to 2 PM

WELLINGTON AMPHITHEATER
12100 FOREST HILL BLVD.

Plants for Sale

- Annuals
- Butterfly Plants
- Member Grown Plants
- Native Plants
- Orchids
- Perennials (sun & shade)
- Many more!

Proceeds benefit youth programs, scholarships, civic beautification, and environmental efforts



Shop plants grown by local nurseries and garden club members



Consult with Master Gardeners



Children's craft table



Plant raffle



Food trucks

RAIN OR SHINE *Bring your plant loving friends!*

Carol Ralph

740-243-8843

caroltaylorralph@gmail.com

Huguette Damas

610-737-2722

huguette.damas@gmail.com

All You Need Is Love Flower Show

WGC Member's Meeting

April 7, 2025

I hope you have all found a plant you can enter into the All You Need Is Love Flower Show being held on **Monday, May 5, 2025** immediately following our Spring Luncheon. The Village of Wellington Mayor, Michael Napoleone is scheduled to cut the ribbon for our event.

I have some flyers here. Please take one and post it in your HOA office or your nail tech/hair stylist, etc. The event is free and the public is invited.

Great news: An in-person session has been scheduled to help everyone prepare his or her horticulture for entry into the Flower Show. Horticulture Chairs – Stormi Bivin and Katherine Wagner-Reiss are prepared to help you fill out your entry tags correctly and prepare your specimens for entry into the Show. The date is **Tuesday, April 15, 2025 at 10am** here at the Community Center.

Please encourage your friends to enter their plants in this Flower Show.

Wellington Garden Club

1 message

Stormi Bivin <sbivin@61655733.mailchimpapp.com>

Sun, Mar 30, 2025 at 9:47 AM

Reply-To: sbivin@aol.com

To: Carol Ralph <caroltaylorralph@gmail.com>



Wellington Garden Club

**Horticulture Grooming Workshop/Q & A
Tuesday, April 15th 10:00 AM
Wellington Community Center – WiFi Room**



In preparation for our May 5th “All You Need Is Love” NGC Small Standard Flower Show at Wellington National Golf Club, Katherine Wagner-Reiss and Stormi Bivin will be conducting an informative workshop which will hopefully inspire you!

They’ll discuss “The Schedule “ and the three horticulture Sections - A) plants grown to wow you with their foliage, B) plants grown to show off their flowers, and C) the many spectacular varieties of bromeliads. Let’s keep it simple yet put on another fabulous Wellington Garden Club event to showcase

the talents of our dedicated members!

What Katherine & Stormi will discuss:

- Grooming your flower show entries to make them “show ready”**
- What the judges are looking for when scoring**
- How to correctly fill out the registration form & entry card**
- Do’s and Don’ts, tips and more**
- Q & A, review some of the important rules of the show**

Maybe bring a photo of your plant(s) under consideration for entry? They’ll go over how to correctly write the name of that plant on the advance registration form & entry card. (Will have a supply of entry cards available.) Please bring a pencil with a good eraser.

If you are on the fence about entering one of your lovely plants in the show or want to learn more about how you would do so, this informal workshop is a must! Chances are you’ve got some good candidates – you just didn’t realize it.

Be sure to look for the sign-up sheet for this workshop at our April 7th membership meeting. Please print out the attachments included with this email and bring them to the workshop. Looking forward to seeing you there!

Attachments:

**[The Flower Show “Schedule” \(focus on pages 6-7\).](#)
[Advance Registration form for your entries \(Note:](#)**

Deadline has been extended to April 25th .
Sample completed entry cards



Want to change how you receive these emails?
You can [update your preferences](#) or [unsubscribe from this list](#)

Audubon Everglades Action Alerts

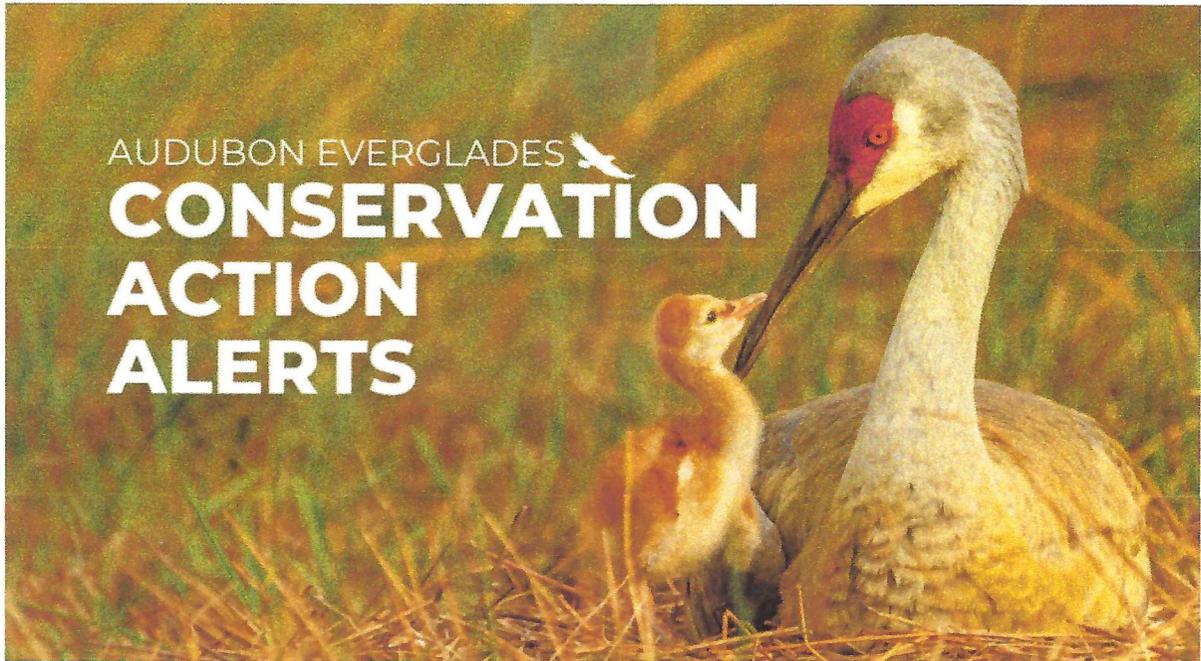
2 messages

Audubon Everglades <communications-auduboneverglades.org@shared1.ccsend.com>

Wed, Apr 2, 2025 at 8:00 AM

Reply-To: communications@auduboneverglades.org

To: caroltaylorralph@gmail.com



Protect Palm Beach County and South Florida Wetlands

Unwarranted Florida House Bill 1175 would radically change the way that Florida Mitigates Wetlands and would hasten their loss in the Palm Beach County and South Florida Watershed.

THE SITUATION:

Today, **March 2, 2025, at 4 PM**, the House State Affairs Committee will be voting on a bill that will result in a net loss of wetlands in Palm Beach County and South Florida.

Currently, when developers impact or fill wetlands, they are required to replace the same size and type of wetland in the same watershed, so that there is no net loss of wetlands in the area being developed. This is important because wetlands protect communities from flooding in storms, wildfires in droughts, and from harmful algal blooms.